

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA  
ASHEVILLE DIVISION

1:25-CV-\_\_\_\_\_

CELTIC OCEAN INTERNATIONAL, LLC

Plaintiff,

v.

CELT SALT, LLC,

Defendant.

**COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND**

Plaintiff Celtic Ocean International, LLC (“Celtic Ocean”), for its Complaint against Defendant Celt Salt, LLC (“Celt Salt”), alleges on its own knowledge and on information and belief as follows:

**NATURE OF THE CASE**

1. Founded in 1976, Celtic Ocean’s CELTIC SEA SALT® brand has grown into a worldwide brand recommended for both unique taste and unique health benefits. Founder Jacques Delangre, PhD originated the natural salt industry in America with the creation of the CELTIC SEA SALT® brand.

2. Mr. Delangre dreamt of providing education on the superior health benefits of natural sea salt through the delivery of his products. Today, the Delangre family carries on the distinguished tradition he founded with inimitable passion and pride.

3. Celtic Ocean guarantees that only the highest quality ingredients will be used to deliver the most pure and simple version available.

4. In connection with its business, Celtic Ocean owns the federally registered CELTIC SEA SALT® trademark.

5. Defendant Celt Salt is using Celtic Ocean's CELTIC SEA SALT® trademark without permission, consent or authorization; including, but not limited to, using the confusingly similar marks CELTIC SEA SALT and CELT SALT to promote and sell salt products in the marketplace. The unauthorized use of the CELTIC SEA SALT® trademark is not only unlawful but also damaging to Celtic Ocean's brand's reputation and consumer trust. Such use has caused, is causing, and will continue to cause, confusion in the minds of consumers as to the source of the products.

### **PARTIES**

6. Plaintiff Celtic Ocean International, LLC is a Delaware limited liability company with its principal place of business at 4 Celtic Dr., Arden, North Carolina 28704.

7. Upon information and belief, Defendant Celt Salt, LLC is a California company with its principal place of business at 9500 Pico Vista Road, Downey, CA 90240.

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

8. Jurisdiction of this Court is proper under 15 U.S.C. § 1121, and 28 U.S.C. § 1331, 1338, and 1367.

9. Venue is proper within this Judicial District under 28 U.S.C. §1391(b)(2) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims occurred within this District.

### **FACTUAL BACKGROUND**

10. Celtic Ocean is the owner of the CELTIC SEA SALT® trademark. Celtic Ocean has enjoyed unparalleled success as a leading importer and distributor of unprocessed whole salt products, which are marketed under the CELTIC SEA SALT® brand.

11. Celtic Ocean has continuously and exclusively used its CELTIC SEA SALT®

mark in connection with its unprocessed whole salt products since at least as early as 1986.

12. The term “CELTIC” is the dominant portion of the CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> trademark.

13. Celtic Ocean’s CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> brand is an important factor used by the public in identifying the source of Celtic Ocean’s goods and is distinctive of those goods.

14. On June 29, 1999, Celtic Ocean successfully registered its word mark for CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> in connection with salt. *See **Exhibit 1***.

15. CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> registration was duly and legally issued and is valid and subsisting. Registration No. 2,257,230 is incontestable pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1065. *See **Exhibit 2***.

16. As a result of widespread advertising and promotion by Celtic Ocean, the mark CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> has acquired a high degree of recognition and distinctiveness as a symbol of the quality of products offered by Celtic Ocean.

17. Celt Salt has been aware of Celtic Ocean’s use of the mark CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> in connection with unprocessed whole salt products since at least as early as 2025.


18. In early 2025, Celtic Ocean became aware of Celt Salt’s use of the marks CELTIC SEA SALT and CELT SALT, confusingly similar marks to the CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> mark, to promote and sell its Celt Salt products offered in Course Light Grey and Fine Ground varieties.

celtsalts.com

Products - Celt Salt

# Products


Filter: Availability ▾ Price ▾
Sort by: Alphabetically, A-Z ▾ 17 products



**Celtic Sea Salt Course Light Grey + Fine Ground Bundle (1 lb of each)**  
\$28.99 USD

0


+



**Celtic Sea Salt Shaker Bundle (8oz), Fine Ground + Coarse Light Grey**  
\$24.50 USD

0


+



**Celtic Sea Salt- 8 oz Shaker of Coarse Light Grey, organic, 82 minerals, Celt Salt By Nature's Pantry**  
\$12.99 USD

0


+




**Celtic Sea Salt- 8 oz Shaker of Fine Ground, organic, 82 minerals, Celt Salt by Nature's Pantry**  
\$12.99 USD

0


+




**Celtic Sea Salt- Coarse Light Grey 5.5 oz Glass Shaker, organic, 82 minerals, Celt Salt By Nature's Pantry**  
\$8.99 USD



**Celtic Sea Salt- Coarse Light Grey Resealable Bag, Organic, 82 minerals, Celt Salt by Nature's Pantry (available in 1/2 lb and 1 lb)**  
From \$9.99 USD

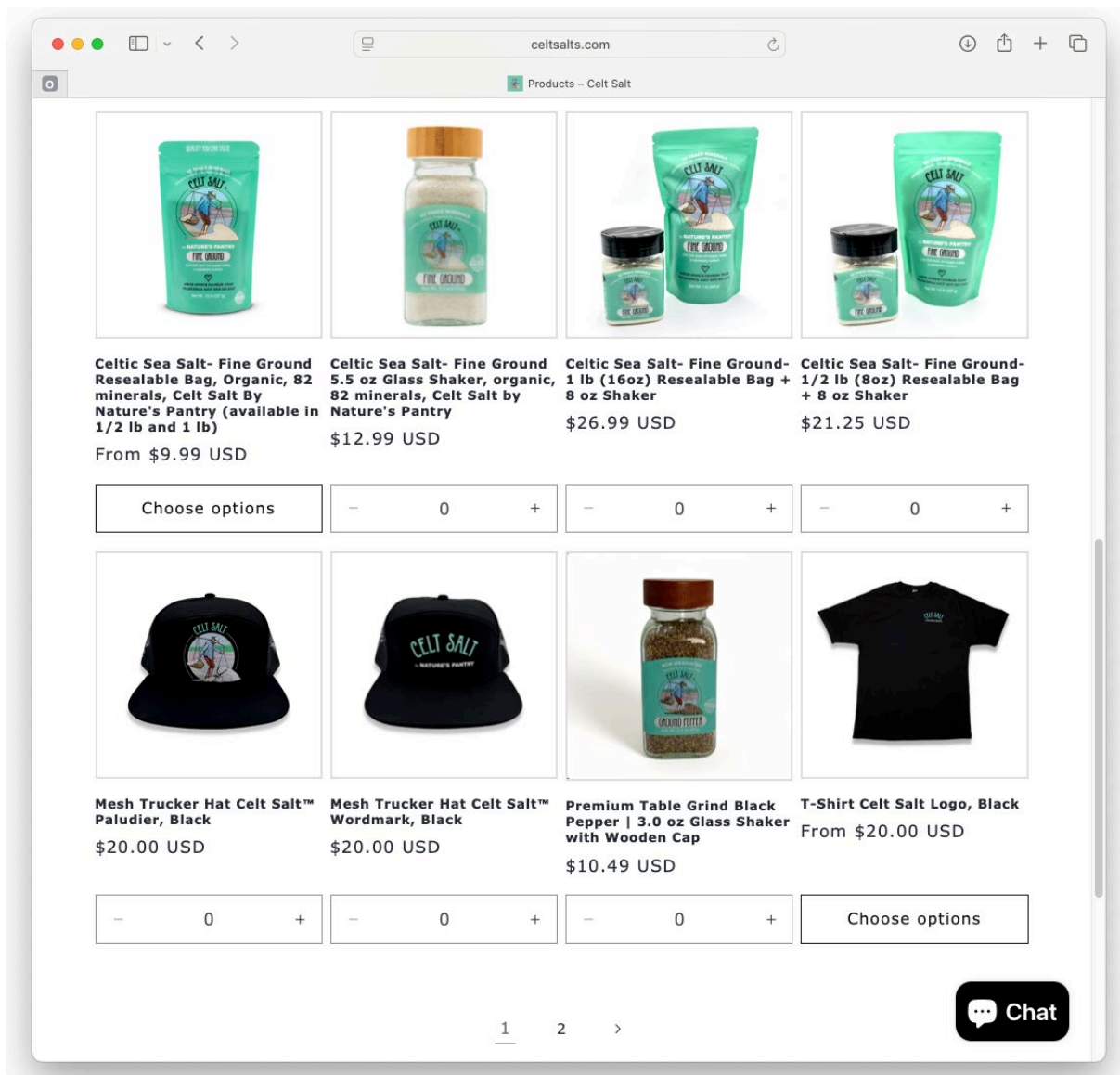


**Celtic Sea Salt- Coarse Light Grey- 1 lb (16oz) Resealable Bag + 8 oz Shaker**  
\$26.99 USD



**Celtic Sea Salt- Coarse Light Grey- 1/2 lb (8oz) Resealable Bag + 8 oz Shaker**  
\$21.25 USD

Chat



**Exhibit 3** are true and correct copies of Celt Salt’s website from April 7, 2025

(<https://celtsalts.com/collections/all>).

19. Celt Salt is using the mark “CELTIC SALT” prominently on its packaging and on its website as a source identifier.

20. Celtic Ocean’s exclusive rights in and to the CELTIC SEA SALT® brand were well established before Celt Salt began using “CELTIC SEA SALT” on its website or “CELT SALT” on its packaging.

21. On March 27, 2025, Celtic Ocean sent Defendant a cease and desist letter, which, among other things, expressly identified Celtic Ocean's CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> trademark and Celt Salt's unauthorized use of Celtic Ocean's trademark.

22. Defendant Celt Salt has yet to comply with Celtic Ocean's demand that Celt Salt cease using the marks "CELTIC SEA SALT" and "CELT SALT" to promote its products.

23. Defendant Celt Salt's adoption of the terms "CELTIC SEA SALT" and "CELT SALT" is an intentional and unauthorized use of the CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> mark and is intended to trade off of the success and goodwill established by Celtic Ocean in its CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> brand.

24. Defendant Celt Salt's unauthorized use of the CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> mark in the manner described above:

- a. is likely to cause confusion, to cause mistake, and/or to deceive customers and potential customers of the parties, as to the origin, sponsorship, or approval of Defendant Celt Salt's products, or as to some affiliation, connection, or association of Celt Salt with Celtic Ocean;
- b. enables Defendant Celt Salt to trade on and receive the benefit of goodwill that Celtic Ocean has built up at great labor and expense over many years, and to gain acceptance for Defendant Celt Salt's products not solely on its own merits, but on the reputation and goodwill of Celtic Ocean, its mark, and its products;
- c. unjustly enriches Defendant Celt Salt; and
- d. unlawfully removes from Celtic Ocean the ability to control the nature and quality of products provided under the CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> mark and places the goodwill and valuable reputation of Celtic Ocean in the hands of Defendant Celt Salt, over whom Celtic Ocean has no control.

25. Celtic Ocean has been damaged and continues to be damaged by Defendant Celt Salt's unauthorized use of the CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> mark in the manner described above.

26. Unless these acts of Defendant Celt Salt are restrained by this Court, Defendant Celt Salt will continue to cause irreparable injury to Celtic Ocean and to the public for which there is no adequate remedy at law.

### **CLAIMS FOR RELIEF**

#### **COUNT I- FEDERAL TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT** **(Lanham Act § 32, 15 U.S.C. § 1114(1))**

27. Celtic Ocean hereby incorporates and restates all allegations set forth above as if set forth herein.

28. CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> is a valid, protectable trademark.

29. Defendant Celt Salt's use of CELTIC SEA SALT and CELT SALT in connection with goods directly competitive to those of Celtic Ocean is causing and is likely to cause confusion, deception, and mistake by creating the false and misleading impression that Defendant's products are affiliated, connected, or associated with Celtic Ocean or have the sponsorship, endorsement, or approval of Celtic Ocean.

30. The acts of Defendant Celt Salt complained of herein constitute use in commerce of Celtic Ocean's federally registered trademark in connection with the sale, offering for sale, distribution and advertising of goods and services and are in violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1114(1).

31. As a result of the knowing and willful conduct of Defendant Celt Salt, Celtic Ocean has suffered and continues to suffer actual and proximate damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

32. As a result of the knowing and willful conduct of Defendant Celt Salt, Celtic Ocean has sustained, and will continue to sustain, substantial and irreparable harm that cannot be fully

compensated for or quantified in money damages, entitling Celtic Ocean to injunctive relief.

33. Defendant Celt Salt's conduct is causing and is likely to cause substantial injury to the public and to Celtic Ocean. Celtic Ocean is entitled to injunctive relief, and to recover Defendant's profits, and Celtic Ocean's actual damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117.

**COUNT II- FEDERAL UNFAIR COMPETITION, FALSE  
DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN AND TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT**  
**(Lanham Act § 43, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a))**

34. Celtic Ocean hereby incorporates and restates all allegations set forth above as if set forth herein.

35. The unauthorized use of the CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> mark by Defendant Celt Salt, in connection with advertising and marketing its product, falsely suggests that Defendant is connected to, sponsored by, or affiliated with, Celtic Ocean.

36. Defendant Celt Salt's use of the CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> mark has caused, and is likely to continue to cause confusion, mistake, or deception as to the affiliation with Celtic Ocean and its products.

37. Defendant Celt Salt's unauthorized use of the CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> mark in connection with its products occurred in commerce and allows Defendant to receive the benefit of Celtic Ocean's goodwill, which Celtic Ocean has established at great labor and expense, and further allows Defendant to expand its business and sales, based not on its own qualities, but on the reputation and goodwill of Celtic Ocean.

38. The acts of Defendant Celt Salt complained of herein constitute trademark infringement in violation of Section 43(a) of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a).

39. Defendant Celt Salt's acts complained of herein have been deliberate, willful, and



intentional, with full knowledge and in conscious disregard of Celtic Ocean's rights in its marks and with intent to trade off Celtic Ocean's vast goodwill in its mark.

40. Defendant Celt Salt's conduct is causing and is likely to cause substantial injury to the public and to Celtic Ocean. Celtic Ocean is entitled to injunctive relief, and to recover Defendant's profits, and Celtic Ocean's actual damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §§ 1125(a), 1116, and 1117.

**COUNT III- UNFAIR AND DECEPTIVE TRADE PRACTICES**  
**(N.C. GEN. STAT. § 75-1.1)**

41. Celtic Ocean hereby incorporates and restates all allegations set forth above as if set forth herein.

42. Defendant Celt Salt's conduct alleged herein is in commerce and affects commerce in the State of North Carolina and has a tendency to deceive and mislead.

43. Defendant Celt Salt's conduct as described above constitutes unfair methods of competition and unfair and deceptive acts and practices in violation of N.C. Gen. Stat. § 75-1.1.

44. As a result of Defendant Celt Salt's unfair methods of competition and unfair and deceptive trade practices, Celt Salt has been unjustly enriched and Celtic Ocean has suffered and will continue to suffer substantial losses, including but not limited to damages to its business, to its reputation, and to the goodwill that Celtic Ocean has established in its CELTIC SEA SALT® mark.

45. As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing, Defendant Celt Salt is liable to Celtic Ocean for unfair competition and unfair and deceptive trade practices under N.C. Gen. Stat. § 75-1.1. The total amount of damages that Celtic Ocean has sustained or will sustain, and the total amount by which Celt Salt has been or will be unjustly enriched, will be proved at trial.

46. Such damages should be trebled pursuant to N.C. Gen. Stat. § 75-16.

47. Defendant Celt Salt's unfair methods of competition, and unfair and deceptive

trade practices, also have caused and will continue to cause irreparable and inherently unquantifiable injury and harm to Celtic Ocean's business unless such activity by Celt Salt is enjoined.

**COUNT IV – COMMON LAW TRADEMARK  
INFRINGEMENT AND UNFAIR COMPETITION**

48. Celtic Ocean hereby incorporates and restates all allegations set forth above as if set forth herein.

49. Defendant Celt Salt's intentional use of marks that are confusingly similar to Celtic Ocean's CELTIC SEA SALT® mark is likely to cause confusion, mistake, or deception as to the source, sponsorship, or approval of Celt Salt's products and falsely and deceptively represents Celt Salt's products as being sponsored by, authorized by, or provided by Celtic Ocean, and constitutes trademark infringement and unfair competition in violation of the common law of the State of North Carolina.

50. Defendant Celt Salt's acts result in Celt Salt's unjust enrichment.

51. Defendant Celt Salt's acts greatly and irreparably damage Celtic Ocean and will continue to damage Celtic Ocean until enjoined by this court. Celtic Ocean is without adequate remedy at law.

52. Defendant Celt Salt's acts as alleged herein were willful or wanton in nature, demonstrating a willful disregard for Celtic Ocean's rights. Such willful and wanton conduct is related to the injuries Celtic Ocean has suffered, justifying an award of punitive damages pursuant to N.C. Gen. Stat. § 1D-15(a)(3).

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 38, Plaintiff demands a trial by jury of all issues triable of right to a jury and raised by the pleadings in this action.

### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Celtic Ocean respectfully requests this Court to enter judgment in its favor and against Defendant on all claims for relief asserted in this Complaint, and in addition, for the following relief:

1. That Defendant, its agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and all others in active concert or participation with any of them, be enjoined and restrained, during the pendency of this action, and permanently thereafter, from:

- a. Using any mark or name that incorporates the term “CELTIC” or any other copy, reproduction, or colorable imitation or simulation of Celtic Ocean’s CELTIC SEA SALT<sup>®</sup> mark in connection with Defendant Celt Salt’s goods or services, including, but not limited to, use of the mark on products, websites, advertisements, labels, and marketing materials;
- b. Doing any other act or thing likely to confuse, mislead, or deceive others into believing that Defendant, or its products and/or services, are connected with, sponsored by, or approved by Celtic Ocean;
- c. Passing off, palming off, or assisting in passing off or palming off, Celt Salt’s products or services as those of Celtic Ocean, or otherwise continuing any and all acts of unfair competition as alleged in this Complaint; or
- d. Otherwise engaging in any acts of unfair competition against Celtic Ocean in any manner whatsoever.

2. That an accounting be directed to determine Defendant Celt Salt's profits resulting from its activities and that such profits be paid over to Celtic Ocean and increased as the Court finds to be just under the circumstances of this case.

3. That judgment be entered in favor of Celtic Ocean for all damages sustained on account of Defendant Celt Salt's unfair competition and trademark infringement.

4. That, in view of Defendant Celt Salt's willful and deliberate infringement and copying of Celtic Ocean's mark, the award of damages be trebled pursuant to Section 35 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. §1117(a) and N.C. Gen. Stat. § 75-16.

5. That Celtic Ocean be awarded punitive damages in view of Defendant Celt Salt's intentional misconduct and/or conscious disregard for Celtic Ocean's rights.

6. That Defendant Celt Salt be required to pay to Celtic Ocean the costs of this action.

7. That Defendant Celt Salt be required to pay Celtic Ocean its reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to Section 35 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1117.

8. That Defendant Celt Salt be ordered to deliver up for destruction all bags, boxes, labels, tags, signs, packages, receptacles, advertising, promotional material, stationery or other materials in the possession, custody, or under the control of Defendant Celt Salt that are found to adopt or infringe Celtic Ocean's trademark or that otherwise unfairly compete with Celtic Ocean and its products and services.

9. That Defendant Celt Salt, in accordance with Section 34(a) of the United States Trademark Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1116(a), be required to file with the Court, and serve upon Celtic Ocean, within thirty (30) days after the entry and service on Defendant of an injunction, a report in writing and under oath, setting forth in detail the manner and form in which Defendant has complied with the terms of such injunction.

10. That Celtic Ocean have such other relief as the Court may deem just.

Respectfully submitted by:

Date: April 15, 2025

**s/Russell M. Racine**

Russell M. Racine

NC Bar Number: 33593

Charles Raphun

NC Bar Number: 19244

Cranfill Sumner LLP

2907 Providence Rd., Ste. 200

Charlotte, NC 28211

Telephone: (704) 940-3418

Fax: (704) 831-5501

[rracine@cshlaw.com](mailto:rracine@cshlaw.com)

[craphun@cshlaw.com](mailto:craphun@cshlaw.com)

Kathleen S. Ryan

The Ollila Law Group, LLC

2569 Park Lane, Ste. 202

Lafayette, CO 80026

Christopher L. Limpus

Limpus + Limpus LLC

7723 Arlington Drive

Boulder, CO 80303

Attorneys for Plaintiff